Contributors

DAVID J. ARMOR is a research professor at the Institute of Public Policy, George Mason University. Formerly he was Senior Social Scientist at the Rand Corporation and Associate Professor of Sociology at Harvard University. He is the author of Forced Justice: School Desegregation and the Law, and he has testified as an expert in more than thirty school desegregation cases.

MICHAEL BARONE is a columnist at U.S. News & World Report. The author of Our Country: The Shaping of America from Roosevelt to Reagan (Free Press, 1992), Mr. Barone regularly appears as an analyst and commentator on various television and radio news shows. He is a graduate of Harvard College and Yale Law School.

DOUGLAS J. BESHAROV is a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute and director of the AEI’s Social and Individual Responsibility Project. He is also a professor at the University of Maryland School of Public Affairs. He is the author of the forthcoming America’s Families: Trends, Explanations and Choices, and of many other books and articles.
that have appeared in major magazines and newspapers across the country. Andrew West was a research assistant at AEI.

Clint Bolick serves as vice president and director of litigation at the Institute for Justice, which he co-founded in 1991 to engage in constitutional litigation protecting individual liberty and challenging the regulatory welfare state. He leads the nationwide litigation effort to defend school choice programs and to challenge regulatory barriers to entrepreneurship. The New York Times described Mr. Bolick as “the maestro of the political right on issues of race . . . increasingly setting the tone and defining the terms of the national debate.”

David Brady is a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution. He is also Bowen H. and Janice Arthur McCoy Professor of Political Science and Leadership Values in the Stanford Graduate School of Business and associate dean and professor of political science in the School of the Humanities and Sciences at Stanford University. His recent publications include Revolving Gridlock: Politics and Policy from Carter to Clinton (Westview Press, 1998).

Linda Chavez is president of the Center for Equal Opportunity, a Washington, D.C.–based think tank devoted to the promotion of color-blind equal opportunity and racial harmony. She has held a number of political positions, among them White House Director of Public Liaison and director of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. She is the author of Out of the Barrio: Toward a New Politics of Hispanic Assimilation (Basic Books, 1992) and is currently working on her second book.

William A. V. Clark is a professor of geography at the University of California, Los Angeles. His research is focused on the internal changes in U.S. cities, especially in the changes that occur in response to residential mobility and migration. He is author of The California Cauldron: Immigration and the Fortunes of Local Communities (Guilford Press, 1998) and Households and Housing: Choice and Outcomes in the Housing Market (Rutgers, 1996).
Contributors

WARD CONNERLY is chairman of the American Civil Rights Institute, a national not-for-profit organization aimed at educating the public about the problems created by racial and gender preferences. A member of the University of California Board of Regents, Mr. Connerly spearheaded the successful fight to end the University’s use of race as a factor in admissions. He has since led campaigns against racial preferences in Florida and Texas.

JOHN J. DIULIO JR. is a senior fellow at the Manhattan Institute. He directs the Jeremiah Project, an initiative of the Manhattan Institute’s Center for Civic Innovation. He is also Frederick Fox Leadership Professor at the University of Pennsylvania and senior counsel to Public/Private Ventures.

TAMAR JACOBY is a senior fellow at the Manhattan Institute, who writes extensively on race issues and other subjects. She is the author of Someone Else’s House: America’s Unfinished Struggle for Integration (Free Press, 1998), a book about race relations in three American cities—New York, Atlanta, and Detroit. Ms. Jacoby’s articles and book reviews have been published in a variety of periodicals, including the New York Times, the Wall Street Journal, Los Angeles Times, Washington Post, the New Republic, New York Review of Books, Commentary, Dissent, City Journal, and Times Literary Supplement.

EVERETT C. LADD, who died in 1999, was director of the Institute for Social Inquiry at the University of Connecticut and executive director and president of the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. He was also an adjunct scholar of the American Enterprise Institute, as well as a columnist for the Christian Science Monitor from 1987 through 1995. Dr. Ladd was the author of seventeen books, most recently The Ladd Report on Civic America (Free Press, 1999).

GEORGE R. LA NOUE is a professor of political science in the Policy Sciences Graduate Program at the University of Maryland Baltimore County. He is also director of the Project on Civil Rights and Public Contracts at the University. Dr. La Noue’s Ph.D. was granted by Yale University.
Contributors

William J. Lawrence is publisher of the Native American Press/Ojibwe News, an independent weekly newspaper that serves Minnesota’s Native American community. In 1997, Press/ON was nominated for a Pulitzer Prize for editorial writing and service to the community. The April 1999 issue of Minnesota Monthly featured an article about Mr. Lawrence entitled “The Man Tribal Leaders Love to Hate.” Dr. Lawrence holds a B.A. from Bemidji State University and a J.D. from the University of North Dakota School of Law. He was a commissioned officer in the U.S. Marine Corps serving in Vietnam, and he is an enrolled member of the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians.

Nelson Lund is a professor at the School of Law, George Mason University. Before joining the faculty in 1992, he was associate counsel to President George Bush. Mr. Lund has served in the Office of Legal Counsel and the Office of the Solicitor General of the U.S. Department of Justice and as a law clerk to Justice Sandra Day O’Connor and to U.S Court of Appeals Judge Patrick E. Higginbotham.

Christine H. Rossell is a professor of political science at Boston University. Ms. Rossell is the author of four books and many scholarly articles in the areas of school desegregation and bilingual education policy. She has been an expert witness in more than twenty school desegregation and bilingual education cases and has helped design and defend more than a half dozen voluntary “incentive” desegregation plans.

Sally Satel is a practicing psychiatrist and lecturer at Yale University School of Medicine. She is staff psychiatrist at the Oasis Clinic in Washington, D.C. In addition to publishing widely in medical journals and the popular press, Dr. Satel is the author of PCMD: How Political Correctness Is Corrupting Medicine (Basic Books, 2000).

Thomas Sowell is the Rose and Milton Friedman Senior Fellow on Public Policy at the Hoover Institution. He is the author of a nationally syndicated column that appears in over 150 newspapers. Dr. Sowell has written widely
Contributors

on economics, the history of ideas, and social policy. His most recent book is The Quest for Cosmic Justice (Free Press, 1999).

Shelby Steele is a research fellow at the Hoover Institution. Mr. Steele’s most recent book is A Dream Deferred: The Second Betrayal of Black Freedom in America (Harper Collins, 1998). He is also author of The Content of Our Character: A New Vision of Race in America (HarperCollins, 1990), which won the National Book Critics Circle Award in 1990.

Abigail Thernstrom is a senior fellow at the Manhattan Institute and coauthor of America in Black and White: One Nation, Indivisible (Simon & Schuster, 1997). Her previous book, Whose Votes Count: Affirmative Action and Minority Voting Rights (Harvard University Press, 1987), won four academic prizes. She has been a member of the Massachusetts State Board of Education since 1995 and writes frequently for a variety of journals and newspapers, including New Republic, Commentary, the Wall Street Journal, the New York Times, and Public Interest.

Stephan Thernstrom is a senior fellow at the Manhattan Institute and Winthrop Professor of History at Harvard University, where he teaches American social history. His most recent book, coauthored with Abigail Thernstrom, is America in Black and White: One Nation Indivisible (Simon & Schuster, 1997). He is also the editor of the Harvard Encyclopedia of American Ethnic Groups (Harvard University Press, 1980).

Martin Trow is emeritus professor at the Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley. He holds a degree as a mechanical engineer from Stevens Institute of Technology and a doctorate in sociology from Columbia University. He has written widely on the sociology of politics and higher education. He is a foreign member of the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences and was recently awarded the Berkeley Citation for distinguished service to the University of California.

Reed Ueda is a professor of history at Tufts University and on the steering group of the Committee on Migration at the Center for International
Studies of MIT. He is author of *Postwar Immigrant America: A Social History* (Bedford Books of St. Martin’s Press, 1994), among other books and articles. Dr. Ueda was also research editor for *Harvard Encyclopedia of American Ethnic Groups* (Harvard University Press, 1980).

**Eugene Volokh** is a professor at the University of California, Los Angeles, School of Law. Before he joined the faculty at UCLA, he clerked for Justice Sandra Day O’Connor and for U.S. Court of Appeals Judge Alex Kozinski. Mr. Volokh teaches free speech law, copyright law, the law of government and religion, and a seminar on firearms regulation law and policy.

**Finis Welch** is a professor of economics and George T. and Gladys H. Abell Professor of Liberal Arts at Texas A&M University. His specialty is in labor economics, on which he has written many articles and papers. Dr. Welch did his doctoral research at the University of Chicago.

**James Q. Wilson** taught political science at Harvard University from 1961 to 1987, where he was the Shattuck Professor of Government. From 1985 until 1997 he was the James Collins Professor of Management and Public Policy at UCLA. He is the author or coauthor of fourteen books, the most recent of which is *Moral Judgment* (Basic Books, 1997). In addition, he has edited or contributed to books on urban problems, government regulation of business, and the prevention of delinquency among children.

**C. Robert Zelnick**, a professor of journalism at Boston University, spent twenty-one years with ABC News, including reporting assignments in Moscow and Israel, at the Pentagon, and covering Congress and politics. A former Hoover Institution visiting fellow, he is the author of *Gore: A Political Life* (National Book Network, 1999) and *Backfire: A Reporter’s Look at Affirmative Action* (Regnery, 1996).