

Index

- Addison, Joseph, 81, 82, 83, 91
 Adorno, Theodor, xxi, 158; anti-Americanism denounced by, 166, 170; anticollectivism/pro-Americanism of, 168; antiglobalization and, 169; collectivism vs. autonomous individuality and, 162, 165; individuality and, 163, 164; philosophical humanities and, 166; *Stichworte*, 160–61, 165; totalitarianism criticized by, 165
 aestheticism, 54
 Afghanistan, xx, 75, 76; Roy on war in, 148; war in, xvii, 1, 9, 10, 17, 29, 34, 148
 Aflaq, Michel, 110, 112
 Africa, ix, xi
 African-Americans, 40
 American(s): culture lacked by, 75; foreign perception of U.S. and, xvii, 1–3, 33; individualism, 169
 American business, xi–xii
 American Revolution, 48, 63, 64
 American values, universal appeal of, 63–64
 American-German relationship, 7–8, 21
 Americanization, 48, 49, 62; anti-Americanism and, 42, 43
 “America’s Image Abroad” (Michigan State University), 13
 Anglo-American: commercialism, 167; individualism, 166
 annihilationism, Saddam/Hitler and, 127
 anti-Americanism, 133; Adorno denouncing, 166, 170; American reality vs. fantasy and, 41, 53, 69, 89, 90; Americanization and, 42, 43; antiglobalization and, xxi, 135, 136, 169; arts and, 50, 54; Communist, xix, 34, 50–51, 55–57; as cultural phenomenon vs. rationality, 67.xviii, 87; definition of, 40; democratic capitalism and, 47, 48, 49, 62; demonstrations and, 6, 16, 56, 89; dictators tolerated by, 77; discovery of new world and, 47; in Europe, vii–viii, x–xi, xii, xvi, xvii, xviii, xxi, 29–30, 38, 39, 47, 69–70, 89, 90; European identity and, xvi, 68, 87, 89, 94; European Union and, 11, 29, 34–35, 91, 93; in France, vii, xv, 61, 71; in Germany, xv, 27, 29, 33, 34, 38, 46–48, 71; historical settings and, 43, 53; hostility to modernization and, 158, 159; as ideology, xvi, xvii, 46, 53, 65, 67, 73, 79, 88, 91, 93, 95; impervious to actual events, 72; independent of American action, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48; Iraq wars causing, 97, 98; irrationality/unreality of, 41, 45, 53, 65, 67, 71, 73, 87; as obsession, xvii, xix,

- Anti-Americanism (*continued*)
 40, 65, 71, 73; origins of, 6, 40, 62; policy not cause for, x, 67, 71, 75, 88, 89; policy specificity of, 5–6; politics of appeasement and, 65, 76, 99, 100; postdemocratic, xix, 34, 52; power/blame and, 41; predemocratic, xix, 34, 49–50, 53–55; recurring themes of, 71; reduction of American troop size and, xv, 45; Roy and, 73–74, 146, 149, 151; September 11th and Communist, 55–57; September 11th and postdemocratic, 58–60; September 11th and predemocratic, 53–55; subculture of, 34, 38; types of, 34; war opposed by, xvi, 65; world opinion challenged by, 106
- anticapitalism, xxi, 140;
 antiglobalization and, 162;
 antiglobalization as post-Communist, 137, 139;
 antiglobalization replacing, 160
- anti-Europeanism, in U.S., 70
- antiglobalization: Adorno and, 169;
 anti-Americanism and, xxi, 135, 136, 169; anticapitalism and, 162; anticapitalism replaced by, 160; Baudrillard on, 146, 157; capitalism and, 145; Critical Theory and psychology of, 161; fascism and, 170; fear of freedom and, 170; *The God of Small Things* mirroring, 156; ideology of, 168; movement and violence, 165; multiplicity undermined by, 144; persecution complex of, 144; philosophical agenda of, 141; as post-Communist anticapitalism, 137, 139; power of state vs. freedom of market in, 138; Roy and, 146, 149, 153, 157; U. S. politics and, 139; uniformity and, 141
- antiprotectionism, 136
- antisemitism, 140, 155, 160, 161, 167; in France, 90; of Hitler, 119
- appeasement, xx.xxi, 106, 108; Nazi Germany and, 104; politics of, xvi, xx, 65, 76, 99, 100
- Arab masses, age of, 112
- Arab world, genocide ignored by, 132
- Arendt, Hannah, 94, 113, 115, 116
- aristocracy, 48, 49, 54, 55
- Arnold, Matthew, 84
- art(s): anti-Americanism and, 54; European vs. American, 50
- Arturo Ui* (Brecht), 80
- authoritarianism, xx;
 demonstrations supporting, 77; European culture of, 166; peace and, 78
- Ba'ath Party/regime, 99, 116;
 founding constitution of, 112; freedom and, 115; ideological connections of Nazi regime and, 102; National Socialism and, 109, 110
- Balkans, 75, 76
- Baudrillard, Jean, xxi, 61, 140, 161, 170; antiglobalization and, 146, 157; globalization and, 142; promiscuity and, 142; on terrorism, 143, 144, 145
- Benjamin, Walter, 154
- Berlin wall, xvi, 51
- Bildungsbürgertum*, 118
- Die Bildzeitung*, 13, 18
- Brecht, Bertolt, 91; antiwar position of, 79, 80; Communism and, 78, 79, 81, 84; England and, 78, 80,

- 81, 84, 87–88; English literature and, 81–83, 86; German literature and, 82, 83; Hitler opposed by, 78, 79; militarism opposed by, 80, 84; nationalism opposed by, 80, 84; war for democracy and, 85
- Broder, Henryk, 52
- bureaucracy, 93
- Bush, George H. W., 130; Saddam as Hitler metaphor and, 106–8; war rhetoric of, 107–8, 113
- Bush, George W., viii, ix, 1, 133; compared to Hitler, 9, 45, 56–57, 70
- “Campaign” (Addison), 82, 83
- capitalism, xi, 34, 56, 71, 77, 80; antiglobalization and, 145; democratic, and anti-Americanism, 47, 48, 49, 62; democratic, in U. S., 62; global, 146; liberal, 82; neoliberal, 37
- Castoriadis, Cornelius, 95
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 167
- Chavez, Hugo, ix
- Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 20
- Chirac, Jacques, viii
- civilians, violence against, 108
- civilization, decline of, 163
- cold war, 2, 4, 34, 168; end of, xv, 38, 139; German/U.S. relations during, 12, 23, 29; lingering effect of, 44; McCarthy and, 41; transatlantic alliance, 169; U. S. during, 91
- collectivism: Adorno and, *vs.* autonomous individuality, 162, 165; anti-, 168; rejection of, 164; in society, 162
- Communism, 5, 39, 41, 77, 111; anti-Americanism and, 34, 50–51, 55–57; antiglobalization and, 137, 139; Brecht and, 78, 79, 81, 84; collapse of, 139; planned economy and, 137; propaganda of, 51, 55
- Communist Party, 7; Germany and, 44
- compassion, 131, 164
- complicity: shame of, 126; in violence, 124
- conformism, 164; masses and, 118, 119
- Critical Theory, 157, 158, 160; analysis of fascism and, 169; blind activism and, 164–65; Marxism and, 159, 161; psychology of antiglobalization and, 161
- cruelty, participation in, 163
- culture, x, xii, xix; American, and Germany, 21, 61, 166; American, of freedom, 168; American popular, 8; Americans lacking, 75; of authoritarianism in Europe, 166; contemporary, 3; of fear in Nazi Germany/Iraq, 126; German, 8, 28, 33; globalization and, 160; of India, 153, 154, 156; indigenous, 144, 170; mass, xix, 3, 34, 103, 111, 113, 162; masses mobilized by, 111; postfascist, 161; stereotypes in, 75; totalitarianism supported by, 123, 124, 125
- Däubler-Gmelin, Herta, 9, 70
- defense spending, 22–24
- democracy, 21, 34, 35, 71, 76, 77, 138; Brecht and war fought for, 85; European Union and, 11; failed, 100; liberal, 37; mass cultural, 162; war for, 85, 86
- demonstration(s), 1, 76, 89; anti-American, 6, 16, 56, 89;

- demonstration(s) (*continued*)
 authoritarian leaders supported by, 77; mass, 94, 112
 Derrida, Jacques, 70
 destruction, 127, 128; mass, 100, 101, 129
- East Germany, legacy of, 7, 27, 32, 34, 44, 61
 ecology, 38
 economy, 158; global, 136, 138; globalization and, 139; international, 38, 170; planned, and Communism, 137; political, 161; Roy on, 149; state intervention in, 159
 “Education after Auschwitz” (Adorno), 161, 163, 164
 England: Brecht and, 78, 80, 81, 84, 87–88; Glorious Revolution in, 81; literature of, 81–83, 86
 Enzensberger, Hans Magnus, 127, 128, 131
 essentialism, 116
 Europe: anti-Americanism and identity within, xvi, 68, 87, 89, 94; anti-Americanism in, vii–viii, x–xi, xii, xvi, xvii, xviii, xxi, 29–30, 38, 39, 47, 69–70, 89, 90; arts in, 50; culture of authoritarianism in, 166; nationhood suppressed in, xix, 92–93; opinion on social forces in, 31–32; opinion on state intervention in, 32–33; passivity in, 76; perception of U.S. in, 1–3, 33; public opinion on U.S. leadership role in, 24; pursuit of identity in, xx, 66; reality denial regarding September 11th in, 73; regulatory statism in, 168
 “new Europe” thesis, 31–32
 European Union, 58; anti-Americanism and, 11, 29, 34–35, 91, 93; defining itself, 91–92; democracy and, 11; Germany and, 10–12, 24, 43; leadership role of, 25–26; multilateralism and, 93; U.S. relationship to, 12, 26, 34–35
 Europeans: national identity surrendered by, 94; U.S. activism provoking, 76
- fascism, 78, 79, 160;
 antiglobalization and, 170;
 antimodernism and, 161, 169;
 Critical Theory analysis of, 169;
 individualism resisting, 166
 fear: culture of, in Nazi Germany/Iraq, 126; of foreignness, 154, 157, 170; of free market, 170; of freedom/antiglobalization, 170; in Iraq, 103, 126; totalitarianism and, 124, 125
 foreign policy: domestic politics and, 60; inconsistency of U.S., 51; Jewish lobby and U.S., 60; of liberalization, 91; U.S., viii, 1, 5, 10, 39, 41; U.S., and September 11th, 11, 55; U.S., toward Germany, 44
 France, viii, 95; anti-Americanism in, vii, xv, 61, 71; antisemitism in, 90; fall of, 79, 80; literature of, 81–82, 83; monarchist, 82, 83
 Frankfurt School, 157, 158, 160, 161
Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, 13
 free market, xi, xxi, 136, 138, 140; antiglobalization and, 138; fear of, 170; opinions on, 30–31; Roy on, 150
 freedom, 167; American culture of, 168; antiglobalization and fear of, 170; Ba’athist tradition and, 115; individual, 115; leader and, 115

- Futuwaa, 109
- genocide: Arab world ignoring, 132; National Socialism and, 101; Saddam and, 132, 133
- German Marshall Fund, 20
- German media, 27, 33, 34; September 11th attacks discussed in, 14–20, 22; U.S. representation in, 13–20. *See also* Germany
- German-American relationship, 7–8, 21
- Germany, xviii, 1, 2; American culture and, 61, 166; anti-Americanism in, xv, xviii–xix, 27, 29, 33, 34, 38, 46, 47, 48, 71; antimilitarism in, 23; cold war relations of U.S. and, 12, 23, 29; Communist Party and, 44; criminalization of enemy in, 108; cultural context of, 8, 28, 33; cultural interaction between U.S. and, 21; cultural superiority of, 167; development of perspectives on U.S. in, 8–9; European Union and, 10–12, 24, 43; history of anti-Americanism in, 47–48; “interiority” hypothesis and, 27–28; leadership in world affairs and, 25–26; literature of, 82, 83; military action and, 9, 14–17; national history of, 9–10, 12, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 58, 61–62, 90; opinion on social forces in, 31–32; opinion on state intervention in, 32–33; orientation toward conservative stability in, 33; peace movement in, 37; postnational form of government in, 35; pro-American disposition in, 16, 17, 20, 28, 33, 34, 48; public opinion on defense spending in, 22–23; shared values of U.S. and, 21–22, 30, 33, 34; sovereignty of, 46, 58; sovereignty transfer and, 58; U.S. foreign policy toward, 44; U.S. and unification of, 44; U.S. military presence decrease in, 45; U.S. relations decline with, 29; Weimar, 100. *See also* German media; Nazi Germany
- The Global Attitudes Project. *See* “Views of a Changing World,” June 2003
- globalization, 38, 58, 74; Baudrillard and, 142; critique of, 138; cultural consequences of, 160; cultural vs. economic debate of, 160; definition of, 135–36; economic critique of, 139; September 11th and, 142, 143. *See also* antiglobalization
- God, grace of, 118
- The God of Small Things* (Roy), 147, 153–54, 157; absolute local identity in, 156; antiglobalism in, 156; interracial marriage in, 155
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 48
- Habermas, Jürgen, 70
- Hamza, Khidir, 125
- Heidegger, Martin, 123
- heroizing, 117
- Hitler, Adolf, 100; annihilationism and, 127; antisemitism of, 119; as artist, 117; Brecht opposing, 78, 79; Bush, George H. W., and Saddam as, metaphor, 106–8; Bush, George W., compared to, 9, 45, 56–57, 70; *Gleichschaltung* under, 162; on individuality, 118, 119; *Mein Kampf*, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123; Saddam admiring, 110; Saddam as, metaphor, xx, 97, 99, 104,

- Hitler, Adolph (*continued*)
 105, 106–8, 109, 110, 113–16,
 123, 129; Saddam imitating, 121;
 Stalin and, 103; totalitarianism
 and, 102; world opinion and,
 131
- Hitlerjugend, 109
- Hitler-Stalin pact, 77, 79
- Holocaust, 161
- Horace, 80, 85
- hostility/conflict, vii, 66; anti-
 Americanism and, to
 modernization, 158, 159;
 construction of identity and, 68;
 immigration and, 155; toward
 independence, 94; toward or
 with individuality, 113; justifying,
 67; subjective, 69
- humanism, 116
- Hussein, Saddam, xvi, xx, 75, 78,
 81; admiring Hitler/Stalin, 110;
 annihilationism and, 127; as
 artist, 117; deposition of, 97;
 genocide and, 132, 133; Hitler
 imitated by, 121; as Hitler
 metaphor, xx, 97, 99, 104, 105,
 106–8, 109, 110, 113–16, 123,
 129; as Hitler metaphor and
 Bush, George H. W., 106–8;
 Iraqi national monument and,
 121–22; Kurds and, 105, 121;
 role playing of, 114, 116, 117;
 totalitarianism and, 102
- ICP. *See* Iraqi Communist Party
- idealism, abstract, 72
- identity: anti-Americanism used for
 maintaining European, xvi, 68,
 87, 89, 94; Europe pursuing, xx,
 66; Europeans surrendering
 national, 94; hostility and, 68;
 local, 156; loss of, 162; national,
 79
- ideology: anti-Americanism as, xvi,
 xvii, 46, 53, 65, 67, 73, 79, 88,
 91, 93, 95; of antiglobalization,
 168; Ba'ath Party/Nazi regime
 and, 102; manipulative, 103
 image: of leader, 115; U.S., 3–4,
 29
- immigration, 63, 92; hostility
 toward, 155
- independence, xix, 13, 24, 52, 58,
 94, 95, 96; hostility toward, 94
- India, ix; culture of, 153, 154, 156;
 nuclear weapons in, 151, 152
- individual initiative, 32, 33, 34
- individualism: American, 169;
 Anglo-American, 166; fascism
 resisted through, 166
- individuality: Adorno and, 163,
 164; Adorno and collectivism vs.,
 162, 165; community vs., 154;
 freedom and, 115; Hitler on,
 118, 119; hostility to, 113; of
 leader, 118; masses vs., 112, 113
- International Criminal Court, 1,
 140
- international governance, 52, 58
- Iraq, xx, 75, 76; brutality in, 98;
 culture of fear/violence in, 103,
 126; democratic opposition in,
 113; national monument of,
 121–22; war in, vii, xviii, xx, 9,
 10, 29, 34, 44, 55, 72, 75, 97–
 98, 143; wars causing anti-
 Americanism, 97, 98
- Iraqi Communist Party (ICP), 110,
 112
- Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 38
- Japan, criminalization of enemy in,
 108
- Judaism, 140
- Jünger, Ernst, 124
- Kaufman, Robert, 84
- Kennedy, President, 8, 37

Index

183

- al-Khalil, Samir. *See* Makiya, Kanan
- Kuwait, 107, 132; occupation of, 97, 98
- Kyoto Treaty, 1, 38, 140
- Latin America, ix
- leader(ship): absolute elevation of, 121; annihilationist, 127; as artistic genius/superior to masses, 117, 118, 119; demonstrations supporting authoritarian, 77; as dramatic performance, 114; European Union, role, 25–26; freedom/unfreedom and, 115; German, 25–26; image of, 115; individuality of, 118; irreplaceability of, 118; lack of truth in, 114; narcissism of, 123; political party eclipsed by, 111; relationship of masses to, 113; totalitarian mass, 113–14; truth dictated by, 113; U. S., role, 24
- Lebanon, x
- “Legend of the Dead Soldier” (Brecht), 80
- Lenin, Vladimir, 161
- loyalty, of masses, 114
- Lukács, Georg, 72
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 111
- Macaulay, Thomas, 81
- Makiya, Kanan, 103, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 126, 127; on Iraqi national monument, 121–22
- Manchester Guardian*, 74
- Manheim, Ralph, 118
- Mann, Thomas, 117
- Marxism, 144, 158; Critical Theory and, 159, 161
- masses: age of Arab, 112; conformism and, 118, 119; individuality vs., 112, 113; instrumentalization of, 123; leader superior to, 117, 118, 119; loyalty of, 114; mobilized by culture, 111; relationship of, to leader, 113; totalitarianism and, 113–14, 126
- McCarthy, Joseph, 41
- Mein Kampf* (Hitler), 118, 119, 120, 121, 123
- Merkl, Angela, viii
- “Mesopotamia” (*Manchester Guardian*), 74
- militarism: Brecht opposing, 80, 84; Germany and anti-, 23
- military action: Germany and, 9, 14–17; September 11th and, 14–17
- Milosevic, 75
- mobilization, 126; directed toward devastation, 128
- modernity, 48, 49, 101; conformist, 163; discontent with, in fascism, 161, 169; globalized, 144; perversion and, 153; resistance to, 140; self-destructive desire of, 145; tolerance and, 105; totalitarianism and mass, 113
- multilateralism, 5, 11, 12; definition of, 94; European Union and, 93; unilateralism vs., 93
- National Socialism, 57, 159, 161; Ba’athist regime and, 109, 110; totalitarian/genocidal character of, 101
- nationalism, 92; Brecht opposing, 80
- NATO, 46, 95
- Natteau, Nicholas, 110
- Nazi Germany, xx, xxi, 9, 33, 57, 62, 100, 101, 103, 113; appeasement and, 104; culture of fear in, 126

- Nazi regime, 160; approaches to understanding, 101–2; death wish and, 128; ideological connections of Ba'ath Party to, 102; social psychology of, 161
- neoliberalism, 137, 162, 165; capitalism and, 37
- Nolde, Emil, 123
- Nuremberg Trials, 133
- “On the Question: What is German” (Adorno), 165
- Orwell, George, 69
- pan-Arabism, 112, 113, 116
- Party of Democratic Socialism (PDS), 7, 56
- peace, 66, 95; authoritarian, 78; movement in Germany, 37; repressive, 92
- Pentagon, 3, 39
- perception: cultural-critical approach to, 3, 33; national past and, 9–10, 33; politicized debate over, 4; of U.S. by European countries, 1–3, 33
- Pew Global Attitudes Project, 2007, viii, xv
- Poland, defense spending in, 24
- political power, spatiality of, 138
- politics: of appeasement, xvi, 65, 76, 99, 100; foreign policy and domestic, 60; U.S., 5, 6, 139
- post-Communist effect, 31, 32, 137, 139
- poverty, 136
- prejudice, 40, 41, 42
- print media, 3, 20, 33, 34; content analysis of, 27; on September 11th, 22
- promiscuity, 156; Baudrillard and, 142
- propaganda, 38, 69; classical, 75; Communist, 51, 55; susceptibility to, 117
- protectionism, 136, 137
- Al Qaeda, 73
- racialization, 151
- al-Rashid coup, 109, 116
- Reagan, President, 8, 37
- regulation, deregulation and, 159
- Revel, Jean-François, 40
- Riefenstahl, Leni, 123, 126
- romanticism, 47, 48
- Roy, Arundhati, xxi, 86–87, 140, 161, 170; Afghanistan war and, 148; anti-Americanism of, 73–74, 146, 149, 151; antiglobalization and, 146, 149, 153, 157; antiwesternism of, 147, 152, 153; on economy, 149; familiarity and, 154; on free market/free press, 150; *The God of Small Things*, 147, 153–57; idealized self-sufficiency and, 152; “laws of love” and, 157; outside forces rejected by, 153; rhetoric of arrogance of, 150–51; subjectivity and, 148, 149; tradition vs. touristic commercialism and, 154; writing style of, 147, 148–50
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 70
- Rushdie, Salman, xvii
- al-Sager, Mohamad Jasem, 132
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, viii
- von Schirach, Baldur, 109
- Schmitt, Carl, 93
- Schröder, Gerhard, viii, 16, 29, 95
- “Scientific Experiences of a European Scholar in America” (Adorno), 165
- security, U.S., 4
- September 11th, vii, xv, xvi, xviii,

- xxii, 2, 9, 13, 28, 38;
 Communist anti-Americanism
 and, 55–57; European reality
 denial after, 73; German media
 discussing attacks of, 14–20, 22;
 globalization and, 142, 143; lack
 of sympathy for, attacks, 53–55;
 military action regarding, 14–17;
 postdemocratic anti-Americanism
 and, 58–60; predemocratic anti-
 Americanism and, 53–55;
 speculated causes for, attacks,
 18–19; U.S. foreign policy and,
 attacks, 11, 55
- Serbia, xx
- “She was a Phantom of Delight”
 (Wordsworth), 84, 85–86
- Sloterdijk, Peter, 54
- social forces, opinions on, 31–32
- The Sorrows of Werther* (Goethe),
 125
- The Sound of Music*, 153
- sovereignty: of Germany, 46, 58;
 respect for, 105; transfer, 58; of
 U. S., xix, 52, 58
- Soviet Union, 4, 37; collapse of, xv,
 2, 5, 50, 51, 137
- Speer, Albert, 123, 128
- Der Spiegel*, 13
- Stalin, Joseph: Hitler and, 103;
 Saddam admiring, 110
- Stalinism, 159, 162
- state intervention, opinions on, 32–
 33
- stereotypes, vii, xix, 47, 63, 87, 151;
 cultural, 75
- Stichworte* (Adorno), 160–61, 165
- Süddeutsche Zeitung*, 13
- suffering: chosen ignorance vs.
 compassion and, 131; world
 opinion ignoring, 131, 133
- Die Tageszeitung*, 18
- Taliban, xvi, 14, 16, 75
- taz*, 54
- terrorism, 3–4, 39, 126, 142;
 Baudrillard on, 143, 144, 145;
 war on, xvi, 96
- The Three Penny Opera* (Brecht),
 80
- Theweleit, Klaus, 58
- totalitarianism, xx, xxi, 65, 69, 77,
 108; Adorno’s criticism of, 165;
 culture supporting, 123, 124,
 125; fear and, 124, 125;
 individual integrity vs., 163; mass
 culture and, 111; mass leaders
 and, 113–14; mass modernity
 and, 113; mass society in, 126;
 moral judgment and, 100;
 National Socialism and, 101;
 permanence/vitality and, 120;
 Saddam/Hitler and, 102; terror
 and, 104; U. S. war against
 violence in, 133; violence and,
 104, 105, 124, 125; war against,
 98–99; world opinion and, 99–
 100, 104, 105; writing/oration
 and, 120
- tradition(s): Ba’athist, and freedom,
 115; oral, 154; Roy and, 154
- unilateralism, viii, 5, 7, 12, 35;
 multilateralism vs., 93
- United Nations, 58, 93
- United States: activism of, 76; anti-
 Europeanism in, 70;
 antiglobalization and, politics,
 139; arts in, 50; during cold war,
 91; cold war relations with
 Germany, 12, 23, 29; cultural/
 human traits of, 168; culture of
 freedom in, 168; decline of
 German relations with, 29;
 democratic capitalism in, 62;
 European public opinion on,
 leadership role, 24; European
 Union relationship with, 12, 26,

- United States (*continued*)
 34–35; foreign perception of, 1–3, 33; foreign policy, viii, 1, 5, 10, 39, 41; foreign policy and Jewish lobby, 60; foreign policy and September 11th, 11, 55; foreign policy inconsistency of, 51; foreign policy toward Germany, 44; German development of perspectives on, 8–9; German media representing, 13–20; German unification and, 44; Germany and culture of, 21, 61, 166; Germany and shared values with, 21–22, 30, 33, 34; history of intervention, 34; humanitarian aid, 19; image of, 3–4, 29; military presence decrease in Germany, 45; opinion on social forces in, 31–32; opinion on state intervention, 32–33; politics, 5, 6; public opinion on defense spending, 22–23; resistance to internationalization, 35; security, 4; social science of, 166; sovereignty of, xix, 52, 58; as superpower, xv, 139; war against totalitarian violence and, 133; will of the people in, 58.
See also American(s); Americanization; anti-Americanism; antiglobalization
- Vedrine, Hubert, 70
- “Views of a Changing World,” June 2003 (The Global Attitudes Project), 28, 30
- violence, 126; antiglobalization movement and, 165; against civilians, 108; complicity in, 124; ignoring, xx, 129, 130; totalitarianism and, 104, 105, 124, 125; U. S. and war against totalitarian, 133; world opinion avoiding to face, 104, 105
- Walser, Martin, 53–54
- war(s): in Afghanistan, xvii, 1, 9, 10, 17, 29, 34, 148; anti-Americanism’s opposition to, xvi, 56; Brecht and, 79, 80, 85; crimes, 108; democratic, 85, 86; Gulf, 37; in Iraq, xviii, xx, 9, 10, 29, 34, 44, 55, 72, 75, 97–98, 143; on terror, 96; against totalitarian violence by U.S., 133; against totalitarianism, 98–99; Vietnam, 5, 34
- weapons, of mass destruction, 98
- Wilhelm Meister’s Apprenticeship* (Goethe), 64
- Williams, Clayton, 107
- Wordsworth, William, 84, 85–86
- world opinion: anti-Americanism challenging, 106; avoiding to face violence, 104, 105; Hitler and, 131; making of, 130; suffering ignored by, 131, 133; totalitarianism and, 99–100, 104, 105
- World Trade Center, 3, 39
- World War I, 7, 139
- World War II, 8, 10, 21, 168; U.S. role in, 62
- “Worldviews 2002,” survey, 22, 25
- youth movements, activist, 164, 169
- Zadek, Peter, xviii
- Die Zeit*, 13