

# Index

- Abadžiev, Giorgi, 255  
ABC. *See* *Abecedar*  
*Abecedar* (ABC), 143  
Administration of State Security (UDBa), as  
    secret police, 216  
Aegean Macedonia  
    Bulgaria and, 143, 183  
    Corfe/Evans on, 145  
    division of, 141  
    EAM-ELAS in, 196  
    education in, 143–44, 147  
    Exarchist schools in, 147  
    Greece and, 127, 131, 143–44, 269  
    Greek assimilation of, 147  
    identity of, 143–44, 146–47  
    industrial development of, 146  
    interwar struggle over, 144  
    Italy and, 184  
    Kalfov-Politis Agreement and, 143  
    Kiselinovski on, 142  
    KKE and, 144  
    komitadži movement in, 187–88  
    land reform of, 147  
    language of, 143  
    liberation movement in, 199  
    living conditions of, 168  
    non-Greek statistics for, 5–6  
    persecution in, 145  
    political life in, 145, 186  
    population/statistics of, 141–43  
    poverty of, 145–46  
    Simovski on, 142  
    territory of, 141  
    wartime situation of, 197–201  
AFŽ. *See* Anti-Fascist Front of Women  
agriculture, 247–49  
    collectivization and, 248  
    economy and, 244  
    industrialization of, 248–49  
    KPJ policy on, 247–48  
    modernization of, 248  
    peasants and, 248  
    reform for, 247  
    *See also* economy  
Ahmeti, Ali, 281  
ajduts, Macedonians as, 53–54  
Albanian Fascist Party, 187  
Albanian National Front (Bali Kombetar),  
    187

- Albanians  
 compromise/negotiations of, 280  
 demands of, 259, 279  
 discrimination of, 258–59  
 distrust of, 279  
 elections and, 279  
 EU intervention against, 280  
 identity of, 278–79  
 Macedonians and, 273, 278–81  
 as national minority, 258–59  
 PDP and, 262
- Aleksandrov, Todor, 132, 149, 156, 157, 159, 160–61, 164  
 May Manifesto and, 161
- Alexander I, Persian Wars and, 13
- Alexander IV, the Great (336–323 BC), 15
- Aliti, Abdul Rahman, 275
- Alliance for Macedonia  
 For Change *v.*, 275  
 elections for, 274
- Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia, 264
- Alusian, Deljan and, 36–37
- AM. *See* Anti-Fascist Youth
- American Civil War, 71
- anarchy, peasants and, 55–56
- Andonov-Čento, Metodija (1902–1957), 197, 224–26  
 Koliševski and, 224  
 NOV i POM and, 225  
 trial of, 225  
 wartime liberation movement and, 224
- Andov, Stojan, 275
- Andronicus III (1328–41), 39
- “Annexation Crisis,” 124
- ANOK. *See* National Liberation Action Committee
- Anti-Fascist Assembly for the National Liberation of Macedonia (ASNOM), 196  
 Andonov-Čento and, 197  
 first meeting of, 196–97  
 functions of, 220–21  
 Gligorov and, 264  
 People’s Republic of Macedonia creation by, 204
- Anti-Fascist Council for the National Liberation of Yugoslavia (AVNOJ), 192, 202  
 enlargement of, 215–16  
 historic second session of, 214–15  
 Macedonian culture and, 250  
 manifesto promise and, 195–96  
 People’s Liberation Committee creation by, 214  
 promises of, 222–23  
 Vukmanović-Tempo and, 193
- Anti-Fascist Front of Women (AFŽ), 193
- Anti-Fascist Youth (AM), 193
- Antigonids, in Macedonia, 15–16
- Antigonus II Gonatas (277–239 BC), 16
- Antigonus III Doston (229–179 BC), 16
- Apostolski, Mihailo, 225
- Archelaus, Macedonia and, 14
- armed bands  
 funding for, 122–23  
 suspension/withdrawal of, 123  
 violence by, 123–24
- Arsovski, Tome, 255
- Asen II, Ivan (1218–41), 39
- ASNOM. *See* Anti-Fascist Assembly for the National Liberation of Macedonia
- Association of Macedonian Clergy, independence request of, 240
- Associations of Ottoman Serbs, 123
- Atanasov, Filip, 158
- Athens  
 battle of, 204  
 independent republic and, 270  
 Macedonia and, 268
- Austria-Hungary  
 Saint-Germain Treaty with, 129  
 Triple Alliance and, 124
- AVNOJ. *See* Anti-Fascist Council for the National Liberation of Yugoslavia
- Aziz, Abdul (1861–76), 68
- Back to Autonomy* (Hadžidimov), 156
- Badenter Commission, on Macedonian recognition, 268
- Bakarić, 237
- Bali Kombetar. *See* Albanian National Front
- Balkan Communist Federation (BKF), 132  
 VMRO ob. and, 166–68, 202
- Balkan Communist parties. *See* Bulgarian Communist Party; Communist International; Communist Party of Greece; Communist Party of Yugoslavia
- Balkan Federation-Federation Balkanique*, 166
- Balkan System of Alliances, 124  
 weakness of, 125
- Balkan Wars of 1912–1913, xvii, 2, 40, 50f, 61, 111, 117, 283  
 recruitment for, 121

- Balkans  
 administrative unit of, 43  
 attempted domination of, xvii, 37–38  
 Christianity and, 44, 46  
 communication/transportation improvements of, 71  
 crisis of 1875–78, 68  
 EU expansion into, 285  
 handicrafts/industry in, 49–50, 70  
 Mohammed II rule over, 41  
 nationalism of, xviii  
 Ottoman sovereignty over, 60  
 Red Army advance to, 202–3  
 sanjaks of, 51  
 Slavic invasion of, 23–24
- Banac, Ivo, 133, 136
- Barthou, Louis, 135
- Bartzotas, Vasilis, 210
- Basil II (976–1025), 29, 56  
 conquests of, 30–31, 35  
 Ohrid patriarchate and, 35–36  
 Ostrogorsky on, 31  
 Tsar Samuil and, 30–31
- Bataldžiev, Hristo, 102
- Before the Rain* (Mančevski, Milčo), 254
- Belgrade  
 federal government of, 218  
 Footman on, 136  
 silence of, 239, 315n34–316n34  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 135, 136
- Beli Mugri* (Racin), 170
- Bey, Ismail, 63
- BKF. *See* Balkan Communist Federation
- BKP. *See* Bulgarian Communist Party
- Bled agreement, for cultural autonomy, 205–6
- BLO. *See* British liaison officer
- “Bloc countries,” Communism and, 227, 231
- Bodin, Konstantin, 37
- Bogomilism, 27–28  
 against feudal system, 28
- Bogomils  
 Obolensky on, 28  
 persecution of, 28
- Boris (Tsar), 34
- Borza, E., 12
- Boškovski, Jovan, 255
- boyars*, 28
- Brailsford, Henri Noel, 109
- Brašnarov, Panko, 225, 226
- Britain, Triple Entente and, 124
- British Foreign Office, 137  
 on ethnic population, 5
- British liaison officer (BLO), 90
- British Military Mission, 210
- Bue, Ami, on Macedonia population, 70
- Bulgaria  
 Aegean Macedonia and, 143, 183  
 autonomous principality of, 77  
 early Macedonia nationalism and, 85, 285  
 internal power struggles of, 39  
 Macedonian life in, 171, 188  
 Makedonisti and, 86  
 nationalism of, 77, 86–87  
 Pirin Macedonia and, 131, 201  
 propaganda war and, 73–74, 76  
 revolt of, 68  
 Serbia and, 124–25  
 terror/ruthlessness of, 185  
*theme* of, 35  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 183  
 VMRO and, 104, 188–89  
 VMRO (ob.) in, 166, 171
- Bulgarian Communist Party (BKP), 132, 149, 190, 309n11  
 OF and, 204  
 defeat of, 157–58  
 KPJ conflict with, 191, 193  
 Macedonian historiography and, 80, 81, 296n7  
 PP and, 157  
 Šatorov-Šarlo and, 190  
 VMRO (ob.) and, 166–68, 202
- Bulgarian Macedonia. *See* Pirin Macedonia
- Bulgarian Rule (864–971), 26–28  
 Constantine IV and, 26  
 expansion during, 26  
 feudal system and, 27  
 military during, 26  
 religious authority during, 27  
 rulers during, 26–27
- Bulgarianization  
 Directorate of National Propaganda and, 184  
 of Macedonia, 184, 188–89  
 of schools/education, 184  
 of Vardar Macedonia, 137
- Bulgarophilism, 91–92
- Bush, George W., 272
- Bushatliya, Mahmud Pasha, 55

- Byzantine Commonwealth, 19–22, 269  
 empire of, 21m  
 Jelavich on, 20, 22  
 Obolensky on, 19, 20  
 Ottomans and, 43  
 Sklavinii relationship with, 25  
 Slav Orthodox cultural heritage and, 22  
 Slavic invasion and, 23–24
- Byzantine Orthodox church, Ohrid patri-  
 archate and, 35
- Byzantine Rule and Chaos (1018–c. 1400),  
 35–40  
 Hellenization and, 36  
*themes* of, 35  
 uprisings and, 35–36
- Byzantium  
 disintegration of, 38  
 weakening of, 36
- Campbell, R. I., 141
- Čašule, Kole, 255
- Catherine the Great, 47
- Čaulev, Petar, 149, 156, 158
- Čemerski, Angel (1974–82), 236, 239
- Central Powers, Great War and, 127
- Černodrinski, Vojdan (1875–1951), 255
- Černozečki, Vlado, 134–35
- Chamber of Republics and Autonomous  
 Provinces, representatives for, 232
- chiflik land holding, 100  
 peasants and, 69  
 timar land holding *v.*, 69
- Christianity  
 Balkans and, 44, 46  
 in Macedonia, 32  
 Saints Methodius/Constantine and, 33  
 Tsar Boris and, 34
- Churchill, Winston, division of East Central  
 Europe and, 203, 204
- Čingo, Živko, 255
- Clinton, Bill, 271
- Čokrevski, Tomislav, 236
- cometopuli*, 29
- Cominform  
 KKE support for, 211  
 Yugoslavia expulsion by, 211
- Comintern. *See* Communist International
- Commission on Macedonian Language/Or-  
 thography, 251
- Committee on the Formation of New States,  
 129
- Communist Albania, Macedonians recogni-  
 tion by, 8
- Communist Bulgaria, Macedonians recogni-  
 tion by, 7, 204
- Communist International (Comintern)  
 KPJ and, 191–92  
 on Macedonian liberation, 175–76  
 nationalism spurred by, 167–68  
 policies of, 180  
 slogan of, 174, 176  
 VMRO (ob.) and, 166–68, 202  
 VMRO reunification and, 158
- Communist Party of Greece (KKE), 132, 168,  
 190  
 Aegean Macedonia and, 144  
 attitude toward NOF of, 208–9  
 Cominform support for, 211  
 DSE and, 210  
 liberation rejection by, 199, 207  
 Macedonian activists split from, 207  
 Macedonian recognition of, 197  
 Macedonian split against, 200–201  
 Macedonian units in ELAS and, 200  
 terror campaign of, 207–8  
 VMRO (ob.) and, 166–68, 202
- Communist Party of Macedonia (KPM), 132,  
 166–68, 202, 256, 313n10  
 Koliševski and, 221  
 for national liberation, 193–94
- Communist Party of Yugoslavia (KPJ), 132,  
 134, 190, 256  
 agriculture policy of, 247–48  
 banning of, 136  
 BKP conflict with, 191, 193  
 Comintern and, 191–92  
 control by, 217, 219–20  
 Koliševski and, 238  
 Macedonian recognition of, 197  
 Marxist-Leninist teachings of, 264  
 nationalism and, 223  
 NF and, 219  
 promises of, 222–23  
 purge of, 226  
 religion and, 219–20  
 secret police of, 216  
 socialism road of, 227  
 Vardar Macedonia resistance to, 191–92  
 VMRO (ob.) and, 166–68, 202
- Communist Yugoslavia, 226–35  
 collapse of, 234

- minorities and, 256
- reformers purge from, 231
- reforms of, 228–29
- survival of, 227
- Titoist Yugoslavia and, 227
- Comnenum, Manuel II (1143–80) (Emperor), 38
- Congress of Berlin of 1878, 60, 72
- Constantine (306–337 AD), 17
  - Christianity and, 33
- Constantine II (641–68), 25
- Constantine IV, 26
- Constantinople (Istanbul), 2, 32
  - division of, 43–44
  - government of, 59
  - Latin rule of, 38–39
  - Mohammed II and, 44
  - patriarch of, 45, 50, 56, 67, 76, 81, 240
- Convention for the Protection of Minorities, 129
- Corfe, A. C. (Colonel), 145
- Crimean War of 1854–56, 66, 71, 74, 83
- Croatian Peasant Party, 134, 217
  - Radić and, 158
- Croatian Spring, suppression of, 236
- Crvenkovski, Branko, 273, 275, 281
- Crvenskovski, Krste, 236, 239, 241
- Čučkov, Emanuel, 225
- culture
  - arts and, 254–55
  - AVNOJ and, 250
  - EAM-ELAS and, 250
  - education and, 251–52
  - growth/development of, 249–50
  - illiteracy and, 252
  - language/alphabet and, 250–52
  - literature and, 254–55, 317n19
  - of Macedonians, 205–7, 249–56
  - during Ottoman Rule, 56–58
  - of Populist Macedonianism, 89
  - Slav Orthodox, 32–35, 42, 51–58
  - Slavic Invasion influence on, 24
  - traditional folk, 253–54
  - in Vardar Macedonia, 249–51
- Čupovski, D., 96
- Cvetković, Dragiša (Prime Minister), 135
- Cyril, Saint, 33–34
  - Glagolitic alphabet and, 33
- Cyrillic alphabet, 34, 143, 251
  - Glagolitic alphabet *v.*, 33
- DA. *See* Democratic Alternative
- Dayton Accords, 278
- Dečanski, Stephen (1322–31), 39
- Dedov, Stefan, 96
- Delčev, Giorgi (Goce), 102, 107, 157
  - attack on, 108
  - as leftist leader, 156
- Deljan, Petar, Alusian and, 36–37
- Demetrius II (239–229 BC), 16
- Democratic Alliance of Turks, 262
- Democratic Alternative (DA), 275
- Democratic Army of Greece (DSE), KKE and, 210
- Democratic Party, 136, 217
- Democratic Party of Albanians (DPA), 275
  - Xhaferi and, 280
- Democratic Party of Turks (DPT), 262
- Democratic Union for Integration (DUI), 281
- Department for the Protection of the People (OZNa), 216
- devshirme* system, sultans and, 43–44
- Dimitrov, Andon, 102, 205
- Dimitrov, Georgi, 205
- Dimov, N., 96
- Dinev, Angel, 171
  - on Macedonian history, 173
- Dinkov, D., on Comintern slogan, 176
- Directorate of National Propaganda, Bulgari-  
anization and, 184
- Division and Decline (323–168 BC), Macedo-  
nia and, 15–16
- DPA. *See* Democratic Party of Albanians
- DPT. *See* Democratic Party of Turks
- Draganov, Petar, 80
- Drakul, Simon, 255
- DSE. *See* Democratic Army of Greece
- Dual Monarchy, 124
  - fear of, 125
  - Serbia and, 75
- DUI. *See* Democratic Union for Integration
- Duklovski, Dejan, 255
- Durrës, *theme* of, 35, 36
- Dušan, Stephen (1331–55)
  - conquests of, 39–40, 82
- Dvornik, Francis, 32
- EAM. *See* National Liberation Front
- Early Iron Age (c. 1050–c. 650 BC), 11
- The Early Kingdom (c. 600–359 BC), 12–14
  - Macedonian state during, 12–13
  - rulers during, 12–13

- Early Macedonian Nationalism (to 1870), 82–87  
 Bulgaria and, 85  
 Crimean War and, 85  
 disadvantages of, 82  
 Greek influence on, 82  
 institutional base, lack of, 83  
 Krčovski and, 83  
 Misirkov on, 84  
 schools and, 83  
 self-reference/labels of, 84  
 Slav-Macedonian intelligentsia and, 83–84
- EC. *See* European Community
- economy  
 agriculture and, 244  
 crisis influencing, 277  
 as debt causing, 246–47  
 decentralization and, 245–46  
 embargo influence on, 276  
 growth of, 229, 246  
 imports/exports and, 276–77  
 of independent republic, 276–78  
 industrialization of, 245  
 industry expansion and, 245  
 Kosovo conflict and, 277  
 of Macedonia, 70–72, 100, 236, 270  
 during national awakening, 70–72  
 nationalization of, 244–45  
 postwar recovery of, 244  
 productivity of, 245  
 stimulation of, 277–78  
 trading and, 276  
 of Vardar Macedonia, 138, 139–40  
 worker self-management and, 245  
 world energy crisis of 1970s and, 246–47  
 of Yugoslav Macedonia, 229, 243–49
- EDES. *See* National Republican Greek League
- education  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 143–44, 147  
 Bulgarianization of, 184  
 culture and, 251–52  
 Macedonia and, 85, 194, 251–53  
 Macedonianism and, 95  
 minorities and, 257  
 during Ottoman Rule, 45, 58  
 postsecondary/postgraduate, 253  
 teacher shortage and, 252  
 in Vardar Macedonia, 137–38
- Educational Council, Serbia and, 75
- Edward VII (King), 122
- Egypt, 15
- EKS. *See* Emigrant Communist Union
- ELAS. *See* Greek Popular Liberation Army
- Emigrant Communist Union (EKS), 157
- Émigré Communist Union, 149
- Emperor Diocletian (285–305 AD), Macedonia and, 17
- Entente Powers, 128
- Ethniki Hetairia. *See* National Society
- EU. *See* European Union
- European Community (EC), 7, 239  
 Greece's demands for, 268–69  
 independent republic and, 270  
 Macedonian recognition by, 268
- European Union (EU), 7  
 intervention by, 280. *See also* European Community
- Evans, P. H., 90–91, 145, 186–87, 198–99
- exarchate (1870)  
 acceptance of, 92  
 establishment of, 87  
 movement against, 93  
 schools opened by, 77–78
- Exarchist presence  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 147  
 expulsion of, 144  
 in Vardar Macedonia, 137  
 VMRO and, 102, 108, 118
- Expansion and Empire (359–323 BC), 14–15  
 Alexander IV, the Great, and, 15  
 Macedonia and, 14–15  
 Philip II and, 14–15
- Fatherland Front (OF), 201, 203, 284  
 BKP and, 204
- Federal Fund for the Accelerated Development of the Less Developed Regions, 246
- Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia, Vardar Macedonia recognition by, 204
- feudal system  
 Bogomilism against, 28  
 Bulgarian Rule and, 27  
 during Ottoman Rule, 46
- First Balkan War, 125–26  
 alliances during, 126  
 Young Turk Revolution and, 121. *See also* Balkan Wars of 1912–1913
- First World War, 138, 139

- Footman, D. J., 136
- For Change  
 Alliance for Macedonia *v.*, 275  
 election for, 276
- Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM), UN admittance of, 271
- Fotev, Blagoja, 225
- France, Triple Entente and, 124
- Garvanov, Ivan, 107, 121  
 Perry on, 107
- GDP. *See* gross domestic product
- Georgiev, Kimon, 152
- Georgievski, Ljubčo, 262, 273, 276, 280  
 Gligorov *v.*, 274
- Georgievski, Taško, 255
- German Nazism, 186
- Germany, Triple Alliance and, 124
- Girei, Selim, 54
- Glagolithic alphabet, 34  
 Cyrillic alphabet *v.*, 33  
 Saint Cyril and, 33
- Gligorov, Kiro, 225, 319n3, 319n5  
 ASNOM and, 264  
 election of, 264  
 equal distance policy of, 273  
 Georgievski *v.*, 274  
 leadership of, 264–65  
 on Macedonian name change, 269  
 Milošević and, 267  
 new government request of, 273
- Gošev, Petar, 274
- “Golden Age of Greco-Slavonic civilization,” 32
- Golo Brdo, Macedonians in, 8
- Gologanov, Teodosija, 95
- Goluchowski (Count), 106
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 234
- Gorna Dzhumaia revolt, 107
- government. *See* politics
- governors. *See* pashas
- Great Albanianism, 280  
 schools and, 185  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 185–86
- Great Macedonian Assembly, 160
- Great Powers, 115–16
- Great War, 60  
 Central Powers and, 127  
 Macedonia conflict and, 117, 127–28  
 Peace Treaty of Bucharest and, 127  
 recruitment for, 121  
 Yugoslavia after, 2
- Greater Serbia, Milošević and, 235
- Greece  
 Aegean Macedonia and, 127, 131, 143–44, 269  
 church control by, 56–57  
 demands of, 268  
 Macedonian nationalism and, 82, 101, 268–69, 272  
 propaganda war and, 74–75  
 revolution of, 69  
 schools and, 58  
 Serbia’s alliance with, 269–70  
 territorial claims of, 60
- Greece’s Civil War (1947–49), 199, 250, 284  
 Macedonian’s contribution toward, 209–10  
 Stalin’s influence on, 210–11
- Greek Macedonia. *See* Aegean Macedonia
- Greek Popular Liberation Army (ELAS), 197, 202, 250  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 196  
 battalions within, 200  
 against EDES, 199  
 Evans on, 198–99  
 KKE promise for, 200  
 komitadži movement and, 188  
 Macedonians and, 198
- Greek-Serbian Treaty of Alliance, Serbian-Bulgarian Treaty of Alliance and, 126
- Gregory V (996–99) (Pope), 30
- Grey, Edward (Sir), 122
- Grol, M., 217
- gross domestic product (GDP), 277
- Gruev, Damian, 102, 120, 192–93  
 VMRO and, 108–9
- Guadalquivir*, 108
- Habsburg, 46  
 Holy League of, 47, 54
- Hadži Konstantinov-Džinot, Jordan, 83
- Hadžidimov, Dimo (1875–1924), 120, 149, 156, 157  
 VMRO and, 102
- Hadžinikolov, Ivan, 102, 106–7
- Halili, Nevzat, 262, 275
- Hamid, Abdul (Sultan), 65
- Hamid, Abdul II, 68
- Harvey, O. C., 140

- Hatti Sherif of Gulhané, 65  
 Hatti-Humayun, 66  
   revision proposed by, 67  
 Hellenistic Age, 15  
 Hitler, Adolf, 162  
 Hron, Karl, 80  
 Hrs, Dobromir (1185–1202), 38
- Ilinden Organization, 149  
 Ilinden Uprising of 1903, 61, 88, 95, 96, 300n15  
   Brailsford on, 109  
   death during, 110  
   Macedono-Bulgarians and, 111  
   Makedonisti and, 111  
   psychological/political impact of, 110–11  
   remembrance of, 173  
   violence during, 108, 109–10  
   VMRO and, 99–113  
 Il'oski, Vasil, 170, 255  
 imperialism, Macedonia and, xvii–xviii  
 independence  
   of Macedonia, 179–81  
   recruitment for, 194  
   request by Association of Macedonian Clergy, 240  
   VMRO-DPMNE and, 265  
 Independent Republic (1991–2004), 261–81  
   Athens and, 270  
   cabinet members for, 274–75  
   constitution and, 266–67  
   EC and, 270  
   economic problems of, 276–278  
   election for, 263–64  
   Greece's demands for, 268–69  
   Macedonian-Albanian relations and, 278–81  
   minorities recognized by, 278  
   Narodno Sobranie and, 267  
   political campaign against, 270  
   setting up of, 262–67  
   threats against, 270  
 Inquisition, Ottoman rule influenced by, 52–53  
 intelligentsia  
   labeling of, 93  
   for liberation, 174  
   of Macedonia, 91, 95  
   Macedono-Bulgarians/Macedonianism and, 92  
   rejection of, 173  
   Slav-Macedonian, 83–84  
 Inter-Allied War, xviii, 126, 131. *See also* Balkan Wars of 1912–1913  
 Interim Accord, 274  
   for Macedonia recognition, 272  
 Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (United) [VMRO (ob.)], 132, 155  
   activity restriction of, 175  
   Aleksandrov and, 157  
   BKP and, 166–68, 202  
   in Bulgaria, 166, 171  
   founding of, 166  
   on identity, 169, 172  
   as illegal, 166  
   influence of, 171  
   KKE/KPJ/BKf/KPM/Comintern and, 166–68, 202  
   left Macedonian nationalism and, 165–77  
   national ideas nurtured by, 172  
   network/sponsoring of, 168  
   publications/pamphlets of, 166  
   role of, 167  
   supporters of, 132–33  
   weakness of, 163, 180  
 Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija) (VMRO), 8, 92, 187, 300n7  
   during 1893–1903, 100–106  
   acceptance of, 105  
   aid acceptance of, 160  
   allies, lack of, 106  
   Bulgaria and, 104, 188–89  
   committees within, 105  
   decline/split of, 117–21  
   division of, 107–8  
   Exarchists and, 102, 108, 118  
   finances of, 121  
   founders of, 102  
   Garvanov and, 107  
   goals of, 160  
   Gruev and, 108–9  
   Hadžidimov/Petrov and, 102  
   identity paradox of, 104–5  
   Ilinden Uprising and, 99–113  
   irrelevance of, 162  
   Katardžiev on, 160  
   leaders of, 94, 99–100, 103–4, 118, 149  
   left wing control of, 94–95, 118

- Macedonian identity and, 164  
 Macedono-Bulgarians and, 112  
 May Manifesto on, 158  
 Mihailov and, 152, 162–63  
 MNK and, 151  
 as national epic, 112–13  
 for national liberation, 94, 102–3, 119  
 official platform of, 163–64  
 organizational network of, 112  
 patriotic slogans of, 162  
 Pirin Macedonian and, 149–53, 165  
 pro-Bulgarian orientation of, 120  
 recruitment for, 105–6  
 remnants of, 221–22  
 revival of, 132, 136, 149, 156  
 right Macedonian nationalism and, 160–65  
 right wing control of, 120–21, 129, 156  
 right/left views of, 118–19  
 Salonika Affair and, 106–7  
 Sandanski and, 102, 118  
 Šatorov-Šarlo and, 190  
 split of, 156–57  
 statutes of, 104–5  
 support for, 221  
 Supreme Revolutionary Committee and, 120  
 unification of, 158  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 156, 180  
 Vrhovists and, 120  
 weakness of, 163, 180
- Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party of Macedonian National Unity (Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija-Demokratska partija za Makedonsko nacionalno edinstvo) (VMRO-DPMNE), 262, 273  
 election for, 276  
 independence and, 265
- International Monetary Fund, 277  
 intervention/wars/partition (1903–1919), 121–27  
 alliances/treaties and, 124–26  
 armed bands and, 122–23  
 Russia as protector from, 125–26  
 Serbian-Bulgarian Treaty of Alliance and, 124
- Istanbul. *See* Constantinople  
 Italian Fascism, 186
- Italo-Turkish War, 125
- Italy  
 Aegean Macedonia and, 184  
 Triple Alliance and, 124  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 183–84
- Izetbegović, Alija, 265
- Janevski, Slavko, 255  
 Jelavich, Barbara, 20, 22  
 Jewish colonies, 52–53  
 JNA. *See* Yugoslav National Army  
 John I Tzimisces (969–76), 28  
 cometopuli and, 29  
 Justinian I (527–65), 23
- Kalfov-Politis Agreement, Aegean Macedonia and, 143  
 Kaloian (1197–1207) (Tsar), 39  
 Karadjordjević dynasty, 134  
 Kardelj, Edvard, 232–33, 237  
 Karev, Nikola, 109  
 Katardžiev, Ivan, 155, 164  
 on VMRO, 160
- Khan Boris (852–89), peace treaty of, 26–27  
 Khan Krum, 25  
 Khan Presian (836–52), 26  
 Kharlakov, Nikola, 158  
 Kiselinovski, Stojan, 142  
 KKE. *See* Communist Party of Greece  
 Kliment, Saint, 34–35  
 Kljusev, Nikola, 265, 273  
 Koliševski, Lazar (1914–2000), 223, 236  
 Andonov-Čento and, 224  
 KPJ and, 238  
 KPM and, 221  
 leadership of, 238–39  
 Šatorov-Šarlo and, 224, 238
- komitadži movement  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 187–88  
 EAM-ELAS and, 188
- Koneski, Blaže, 255  
 Konstantinović, G., 96  
 Kosovo, xix–xx  
 crisis in, 276, 277
- KPJ. *See* Communist Party of Yugoslavia  
 KPM. *See* Communist Party of Macedonia
- Kraljevič, Marko, 40  
 Krčovski, Joakim, 83  
 Krle, Risto, 170, 255  
 Kučan, Milan, 233

- La Macédoine*, 151  
 Lazarovski, Jakov (1986–89), 236, 239  
 League of Communist Youth of Yugoslavia, 275  
 League of Communists of Macedonia (SKM), 236, 258, 262  
 League of Communists of Macedonia-Party for Democratic Renewal (SKM-PDP), 262  
 League of Communists of Yugoslavia (Savez Komunista Jugoslavije) (SKJ), 228  
 monopoly power of, 229, 234  
 polarization of, 234  
 power devolution of, 231–32  
 League of Nations Mixed Commission on Greek-Bulgarian Emigration, 145  
 Liberal Party (LP), 274  
 London Conference of Ambassadors, 13  
 Loza (Grapevine), 96  
 LP. *See* Liberal Party
- MAAK. *See* Movement for All-Macedonian Action
- Macedonia  
 in 1920s/1930s, 131–53, 155–77  
 anarchy/cultural stagnation of, 51–58  
 Antigonids in, 15–16  
 Archelaus and, 14  
 army of, 194, 196  
 assimilation of, 131–33, 153, 256  
 Athens and, 268  
 autonomy of, 119–20, 128–29, 132, 153, 161, 176, 221–22, 223  
 borders of, 1, 4f, 60–61, 119f, 215f, 263f  
 Bulgarianization of, 184, 188–89  
 Christianity in, 32  
 communications of, 26  
 Communist Albania recognition of, 8  
 Communist Bulgaria recognition of, 7  
 constitution of, 266, 268  
 as cradle of Slav Orthodox culture, 32–35  
 crisis of 2001 and, 280–81  
 destabilization of, 280–81  
 discrimination against, 273  
 division of, 203–4, 283  
 division/decline of, 15–16  
 The Early Kingdom and, 12–14  
 EC recognition of, 268  
 as economic/strategic crossroads, 1–2  
 economy of, 70–72, 100, 236, 270  
 education and, 85, 194, 251–53
- Emperor Diocletian and, 17  
 ethnic population of, xviii–xix, 5, 8, 64, 70, 103, 256  
 ethnic transformation/resistance of, 51–58  
 EU intervention for, 280  
 exarchate and, 77–78  
 Expansion/Empire of, 14–15  
 flag of, 272  
 geographic/administrative definition of, 17–18  
 geography of, 2–3, 6f, 21f, 50f, 103  
 Great War and, 127–28  
 Hellenization of, 17, 74  
 identity of, xviii, xix, 22, 81, 98, 103, 112, 132, 133, 164, 212, 250–51, 278–79, 283–85  
 Ilinden Uprising and, 109–13  
 imperialism and, xvii–xviii  
 independence of, 13  
 insecurity of, 236–37, 273  
 intelligentsia of, 91, 95  
 intervention/wars/partition of, 121–27  
 land of, 1–3  
 leadership, lack of, 180, 237  
 legal-administrative units of, 64, 67  
 liberation of, 60, 129, 156  
*millet* system in, 3–4  
 monasteries of, 57–58  
 Moravian mission and, 33  
 nationalism and, xvii–xviii, 5, 61, 73–74, 78, 101, 153  
 oppressive environment for, 115–16, 128  
 Ottoman conquest of, 40  
 Ottoman Turks and, xvii  
 partition of, 129, 131–33, 155, 183–86  
 during Peloponnesian Wars, 13–14  
 people of, 3–8, 69–70, 100  
 philism of, 91  
 political insecurity of, 72, 101, 102  
 propaganda war for, 72–78, 88  
 question of, 124, 175, 176–77, 283–86  
 recognition of, 267–72  
 religion in, 22, 57, 78, 88–89, 221, 239–42  
 representation of, 134, 136  
 Roman/Byzantine Rule, Goths/Huns and, 17–18  
 Romanization of, 18  
 Second World War recognition and, 99  
 statehood/independence of, 179–81

- struggle over, 284  
 taxation system of, 101  
*themes* of, 35  
 Tsar Samuil and, 19–20  
 vegetation/crops/minerals of, 3  
 war over, 271. *See also* Aegean Macedonia;  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia;  
 “Macedonian Kingdom”; Pirin  
 Macedonia; Republic of Macedonia;  
 Slavic Macedonia; Vardar Macedonia;  
 Yugoslav Macedonia
- Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts  
 (MANU), 253
- Macedonian Bulgarians, 92, 171
- Macedonian Emigré Federalist Organization  
 (MEFO), 156
- Macedonian Federalist Revolutionary Orga-  
 nization (MFRO), 156
- Macedonian Federative Organization, 149
- Macedonian Growth/Decline (1800–1870),  
 69–72
- “Macedonian Kingdom,” 92–93  
 Ostrogorsky/Obolensky on, 30
- Macedonian Literary Circle (MKL)  
 founding of, 171  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 171–72
- Macedonian National Committee (MNK),  
 VMRO and, 151
- Macedonian National Convention of Clergy  
 and Laymen, 241
- Macedonian Orthodox church (Makedonska  
 Pravoslavna Crkva) (MPC), 239–40  
 recognition for, 241–42  
 SPC control over, 240–42
- Macedonian People’s Republic, 176
- Macedonian Political Organization (MPO),  
 151
- Macedonian Progressive Movement (MPD),  
 174
- Macedonian Regiment, 54–55
- Macedonian Revolutionary Organization  
 (MRO), 108
- Macedonian Scientific-Literary Society, 96
- Macedonian Society for an Independent  
 Macedonia, 128–29
- Macedonian Supreme Committee (Makedon-  
 ski vürkhoven komitet), 101
- Macedonian Territorial Defence Forces, 267
- Macedonian Tribune-Makedonska Tribuna*,  
 151
- Macedonian Wars  
 of 168 BC, 16  
 of 200–197 BC, 16  
 of 215–205 BC, 16
- Macedonian Youth Union, 151
- Macedonianism (Makedonizam), 95–96, 155  
 aims of, 96–97  
 breeding grounds for, 96  
 education and, 95  
 identification of, 165  
 ideologues/activists of, 96  
 intelligentsia and, 92  
 VMRO (ob.) and, 167
- Macedonians  
 as *ajduts*, 53–54  
 Albanians and, 274, 278–81  
 arts/literature of, 254–55  
 attitude toward occupiers, 179–80  
 Civil War contribution of, 209–10  
 culture autonomy of, 205–7, 249–56  
 distrust of, 279  
 EAM-ELAS and, 198  
 Evans on, 90–91, 186–87  
 foreigner suspicion of, 187  
 hostile neutrality of, 186–89  
 language/dialects of, 11–12, 33, 51, 89, 93,  
 196, 206, 243, 250–51  
 in Mala Prespa/Golo Brdo, 8  
 migration of, 70  
 origin debate of, 11  
 self-reference/labels of, 84, 89–90, 93  
 split against KKE, 200–201  
 Woodhouse on, 210
- Macedono-Bulgarians, 87, 91, 155  
 identification of, 164–65  
 Ilinden Uprising and, 111–12  
 intelligentsia and, 92  
 manifestation of, 93–94  
 VMRO and, 112
- Maček, Vladko, 135
- Mačukovski, Venijamin, 93
- Mahmud II (1808–39)  
 military modernization by, 64  
 as Ottoman reformer, 64–65  
 Stavrianos on, 65
- Makedoniia*, 86
- Makedonisti  
 Bulgaria and, 86  
 Ilinden Uprising and, 111
- Makedonizam. *See* Macedonianism

- Makedonska pravda*, on Macedonian liberation, 175
- Makedonska Pravoslavna Crkva. *See* Macedonian Orthodox church
- Makedonski, Dimitar, 93
- Makedonski vesti*, 171
- Makedonski vŭrkhoven komitet. *See* Macedonian Supreme Committee
- Makedonskii glas (Makedonski glas)*, 96
- Makedonsko delo*, 166
- Makedonsko zname*, 206
- Mala Prespa, Macedonians in, 8
- Maleski, Vlado, 255
- Mančevski, Milčo, 254
- Mančevski, Veljo, 240
- Mandžukov, Mitko, 255
- Manifesto of the Supreme Headquarters of NOV i POM, 264
- acceptance of, 194–95
- ANOK on, 194–95
- MANU. *See* Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts
- Marković, Ante, 264
- Markovski, Krste (1982–86), 236, 239
- Markovski, Venko (1915–1988), 170, 225, 226, 255
- Matov, Hristo, 118
- May Manifesto, 158
- Aleksandrov and, 161
- release of, 159
- release/recantation of, 159
- Vlahov/Kharlakov and, 158
- on VMRO's goals, 158–59
- MEFO. *See* Macedonian Emigré Federalist Organization
- Mejid, Abdul (1839–61) (Sultan), 65
- Metaxas, Ioannis (General), 145, 186
- Methodius, Saint, 33–34
- Christianity and, 33
- MFRO. *See* Macedonian Federalist Revolutionary Organization
- Mišajkov, D. T., 96
- Michael III (842–67), 33
- Michael IV (1034–41) (Emperor), 36
- Midhat Pasha, 68
- Mihailov, Ivan, (Vančo), 132, 150, 159, 162–63
- Misirkov on, 164
- retreat of, 189
- VMRO and, 152
- Mihailović, Draža, 196
- Miladinov, Dimitar, 83
- Miladinov, Konstantin, 83, 84
- millet* system, 42
- corruption of, 48
- flaws of, 66
- in Macedonia, 3–4
- Orthodox, 43–45
- reform of, 66–67, 68
- Milosavljevski, Slavko, 236
- Milošević, Slobodan, 233, 270, 279–80
- Gilgorov and, 267
- Greater Serbia and, 235
- Milutin (1282–1321), 39
- Ministry of Education, 143
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 75, 89
- minorities, 256–59
- Communist Yugoslavia and, 256
- cultural rights of, 257
- education and, 257
- Poulton on, 259
- Mirčev, Dimitar, 236
- Misirkov, Krste P., 84, 96, 111, 164, 171
- Mitsotakis, Konstantinos, 271
- MNK. *See* Macedonian National Committee
- Mohammed II (1451–81)
- Balkan rule of, 41
- Constantinople and, 44
- monasteries, of Macedonia, 57–58
- Moravian mission, Macedonia and, 33
- Movement for All-Macedonian Action (MAAK), 262
- MPC. *See* Macedonian Orthodox church
- MPD. *See* Macedonian Progressive Movement
- MPO. *See* Macedonian Political Organization
- MRO. *See* Macedonian Revolutionary Organization
- Murad V, 68
- Muraviev (Count), 106
- Muslim, 44
- decline of, 52
- Mussolini, Benito, 162
- Narodno Sbranie, 267
- našinski*, 90, 297n20–298n20
- našizam. *See* Populist Macedonianism
- National Awakening (c. 1800–1913), 59–97
- economy during, 70–72

- enlightened statesmen and, 59–60  
 European economic powers and, 71  
 Macedonian growth/decline during, 69–72  
 Ottoman reform/decline during, 63–68  
 provincial reform during, 67–68
- National Awakening/National Identity (1814–1913), 79–97  
 church affiliation split during, 88–89  
 early Macedonian nationalism and, 82–87  
 historiography of, 79–82  
 literature on, 79–80  
 paths to nationhood in, 87–97  
 Racin on, 172–73  
 Veselinov on, 172
- National Liberation Action Committee (ANOK), 194–95, 264
- National Liberation Army and Partisan Detachments of Macedonia (NOV i POM), 189  
 Andonov-Ćento and, 225  
 headquarters for, 192–93  
 as JNA, 216  
 liberation by, 203–4
- National Liberation Councils (NOOs), 196
- National Liberation Front (EAM), 197, 202, 250  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 196  
 komitadži and, 188
- National Liberation Front (NOF), 193  
 aim of, 208  
 authority of, 194  
 KKE attitude toward, 208–9  
 Macedonian appeal of, 208  
 Yugoslav support for, 209
- National Liberation Movement, Vardar Macedonian and, 250
- National Liberation War (NOB), 224
- National Republican Greek League (EDES), ELAS against, 199
- National Society (Ethniki Hetairia), 101
- nationalism  
 of Balkans, xviii  
 of Bulgaria, 77  
 Comintern and, 167–68  
 KPJ and, 223  
 left representation of, 155, 163, 165–77  
 Macedonia and, xvii–xviii, 5, 61, 73–74, 78, 153  
 Pejov on, 169  
 right representation of, 155, 160–65
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Naum, Saint, 34–35
- NDP. *See* People's Democratic Party
- Nedelkovski, K. (1912–1941), 170, 255
- Nedkov, Milan, 236
- Neolithic (c. 4000–c. 2800 BC), 11
- NF. *See* Popular Front
- Nicephorus Uranius, 30
- Nicholas II (Tsar), 122
- NOB. *See* National Liberation War
- NOF. *See* National Liberation Front
- non-Greek statistics  
 in Aegean Macedonia, 5–6  
 pre-1913/1928/1951 census for, 5–6
- NOOs. *See* National Liberation Councils
- Normans, conquests of, 38
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 268, 280  
 Yugoslav Macedonia and, 227
- Nov Den* (Koneski), 255
- NOV i POM. *See* National Liberation Army and Partisan Detachments of Macedonia
- Novaković, Stojan, 76
- Obolensky, D., 30, 34  
 on Bogomilism, 28  
 on Byzantine Commonwealth, 19, 20
- OF. *See* Fatherland Front
- Ohrid Framework Agreement, 280  
 economy stimulation by, 277–78
- Ohrid Literary School, Kliment/Naum and, 34–35
- Ohrid patriarchate  
 Basil II and, 35–36  
 Byzantine Orthodox church and, 35
- Old Church Slavonic, 33–34
- Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 272
- OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
- Ostrogorsky, G., 30, 31, 34
- Ottoman Turks  
 Byzantine Commonwealth and, 43  
 conquests of, 41
- Ottoman decline/Balkans (c. 1600–c. 1800), 48–51
- Ottoman Macedonia, 283  
 culture in, 56–58  
 ethnic composition of, 42

- Ottoman reform/decline (c. 1800–1908), 63–78  
 military modernization during, 64  
 provincial reform during, 67–68  
 Stavrianos on, 68
- Ottoman rule (c. 1400–c. 1800), 41–58  
 administration/*millet* of, 43–45  
 ajduts and, 53–54  
 breakdown of, 42  
 colonization during, 52  
 culture during, 56–58  
 decline of, 60  
 education during, 45, 58  
 expansion/decline of, 45–48  
 failure of, 48  
 feudal system during, 46  
 financial difficulties of, 49, 52  
 Hellenization of, 51, 58  
 Inquisition influencing, 52–53  
 Jewish colonies and, 52–53  
 opposition against, 53–55
- Ottoman Turks, Macedonia and, xvii
- Ottoman wars  
 of 1787–92, 47  
 Russia and, 47, 55
- OZNa. *See* Department for the Protection of the People
- Panica, Todor, 158, 161
- Panov, Anton, 170, 255
- Papandreou, Andreas, 271  
 embargo imposed by, 270
- Paris Peace Conference of 1919, 129
- Paristrion, *theme* of, 35
- Partnership for Peace Program, 272
- Party for Democratic Prosperity (PDP), 273, 275  
 Albanians and, 262
- Party of Democratic Renewal, 234
- Pasha, Ali, 68
- Pasha, Hilmi, 89
- Pasha, Mustafa Reshid  
 Hatti Sherif of Gulhané and, 65  
 reform by, 65–66
- pashas (governors), power of, 63
- Pašić, Nikola (Prime Minister), 125, 133, 161
- Pavlovski, Božin, 255
- PDP. *See* Party for Democratic Prosperity
- Peace Treaty of Bucharest, 129  
 Great War and, 127  
 partition set by, 131  
 Second Balkan War and, 127
- peasants  
 agriculture and, 248  
 anarchy and, 55–56  
 chiflik land holding and, 69
- Pejčinović, Kiril, 83, 89–90
- Pejos, A., 169
- Peloponnesian Wars (431–404 BC), Macedonia during, 13–14
- People's Democratic Party (NDP), 273
- People's Democratic Republic of Macedonia, 196. *See also* Yugoslav Macedonia
- People's Liberation Committee, AVNOJ creation of, 214
- People's Republic of Macedonia, ASNOM creation of, 204
- Perdiccas I (King), 12
- Perdiccas II (King) (454–413 BC), 13
- Perry, 107
- Persian Wars, Alexander I and, 13
- Persius (179–168 BC), 16
- Peter (927–69) (Tsar)  
 Bogomilism and, 27–28  
 peace treaty of, 27
- Petraiev, M., on Macedonia nationalism, 89
- Petrov, Ćorĉe (1864–1921), 107, 149, 157, 161, 193  
 VMRO and, 102
- Petrušev, Kiril, 225
- Phanariotes, 50–51
- Philip II (359–336 BC), 12  
 conquests of, 15  
 as ruler of Macedonia, 14–15
- Philip V (221–179 BC), 16
- Pirin Macedonia, 8, 127, 138, 148–53, 195  
 administrative districts of, 148  
 Bulgaria and, 131, 201  
 Communist revolt and, 149  
 cultural autonomy of, 205–6, 212  
 left/right activists in, 148–49  
 living standards of, 151  
 organized activity in, 148–49  
 resistance tactics of, 201–2  
 Stavrianos on, 148, 151  
 taxation in, 151  
 territory of, 148  
 Vardar Macedonia union with, 205  
 VMRO and, 149–53, 165  
 wartime situation of, 201–2

- Pirinsko delo*, 206  
 Piruze, Petre, 225, 226  
 PK na KPJM. *See* Regional Committee of the Communist Party of Yugoslavia for Macedonia  
 Plataea, battle of (479 BC), Macedonia independence from, 13  
 Plevneš, Jordan, 255  
 Political Education Department (Političko prosvetno odelenie), 101  
 Političko prosvetno odelenie. *See* Political Education Department  
 politics  
   in 1990s, 273–76  
   in Aegean Macedonia, 145, 186  
   Ilinden Uprising impact on, 110–11  
   Macedonia insecurity of, 72, 101, 102  
   of Sklavinii, 26  
   in Vardar Macedonia, 221  
   of Yugoslav Macedonia, 213–42  
 Popantov, Todor, 120  
 Poparsov, Petar, 102, 149, 157  
 Popovski, Ante, 262  
 Poptomov, Vladimir (1890–1952), 166  
 Popular Federalist Party, 121  
 Popular Front (NF), 217  
   election of, 217–18  
   KPJ and, 219  
 Populist Macedonianism (našizam), 87, 89, 155  
   culture of, 89  
   identification of, 165  
 Poulton, Hugh, 258, 259  
   on Bulgarian terror, 185  
 PP. *See* PPBOVMRO  
 PPBOVMRO (PP), 157. *See also* Provisional Representation of the Former United Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization  
 Prličev, Kiril, 83  
 propaganda war (1870–1900), 72–78  
   Bulgaria and, 73–74, 76  
   Greece and, 74–75  
   Serbia and, 75–76  
 Protogerov, Aleksandŭr, 149, 156, 159  
 Provisional Representation of the Former United Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (PPBOVMRO), 156–57  
   BKP and, 157  
 Ptolemies, in Egypt, 15  
 Pulevski, Ćorgija, 93, 95  
 Racin, Kočo Solev (1908–1943), 171, 255  
   illegal works of, 170  
   on national awakening/identity, 172–73  
 Radić, Stjepan, 134, 217  
   Croatian Peasant Party and, 158  
 Radomir, Gabriel, 31, 36  
 Rakovski, G., 84  
 Ramet, Sabrina, 234, 268  
 Ranković, Aleksandar, 216, 237  
   fall of, 230–31  
*Rastrel* (Boškovski), 255  
 Red Army  
   Balkan advance of, 202–3  
   liberation by, 204  
 Reformed Forces-Liberal Party (RS-LP), 273  
 Regional Committee of the Communist Party of Yugoslavia for Macedonia (PK na KPJM), 190  
   dissolvement of, 193–94  
 religion  
   KPJ/Yugoslav Macedonia and, 219–20  
   in Macedonia, 22, 57, 78, 88–89, 221, 239–42. *See also* millet system  
 Republic of Macedonia, 272  
 Revolucioneren list. *See* *Revolutionary Newspaper*  
*Revolutionary Newspaper* (Revolucioneren list), 120  
 Rila Congress, 120  
   VMRO right wing and, 121  
*Rizospastis*, KKE and, 168  
 Rizov, Rizo, 158  
 Roman and Byzantine Rule, Goths and Huns (168 BC–c. 600 AD)  
   Macedonia and, 17–18  
 Rostislav (Prince), 33  
 RS-LP. *See* Reformed Forces-Liberal Party  
 Rumelia, 73  
   *beylerbeylik* of, 51  
 Russia  
   Macedonian historiography and, 81, 296n7  
   Ottoman wars and, 47, 55  
   Serbia and, 125–26  
   Triple Entente and, 124  
   as war protector, 125–26  
 Sacred Law of Islam, 42, 43  
 Saint-Germain Treaty, with Austria, 129

- Salonika (Thessaloniki), xix, 32  
 Affair, 106–7  
 Slavic invasion and, 23  
*theme of*, 35
- Samaras, Antonios, 271
- Samuil (969–1018) (Tsar), xviii  
 Basil II and, 30–31  
 conquests of, 29–30  
 empire of, 21m  
 Macedonia and, 19–20  
 Ostrogorsky on, 31  
 Trojan's Gate and, 29
- Sandanski, Jane (1872–1915), 107, 193  
 VMRO and, 102, 118
- Šapkarev, Kuzman, 93
- Sarafov, Boris, 121
- Šatorov-Šarlo, Metodija (1897–1944), 166, 190–92  
 Koliševski and, 224, 238
- Savez Komunista Jugoslavije. *See* League of Communists of Yugoslavia
- Scholarios, George, 44
- SDB. *See* Service for State Security
- SDSM. *See* Social Democratic Union of Macedonia
- Second Balkan War, Peace Treaty of Bucharest and, 127. *See also* Balkan Wars of 1912–1913
- Second World War, 112, 116, 212  
 Macedonian recognition during, 99  
 national liberation and, 284
- Sedlar, Jean W., 20
- Selim I (1512–20), 41
- Selo za Sedumte Jeseni* (Janevski), 255
- Serbia  
 Bulgaria and, 124–25  
 conquests of, 39–40  
 Dual Monarchy/Educational Council and, 75  
 Greece's alliance with, 269–70  
 power of, 39  
 propaganda war and, 75–76  
 revolts of, 64  
 Russia and, 125–26  
 uprisings of, 69  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 131. *See also* Yugoslavia
- Serbian Orthodox church (SPC), 221, 240  
 Holy Synod of, 241  
 MPC controlled by, 240–42  
 Vardar Macedonia and, 240
- Serbian-Bulgarian Treaty of Alliance, 124  
 Greek-Serbian Treaty and, 126
- Service for State Security (SDB), 230
- Shishman, Michael, 39
- Simeon (893–927) (Tsar), 21m, 27
- Simovski, Todor, 142
- Sinaitski, Teodosij, 83
- SKJ. *See* League of Communists of Yugoslavia
- Sklavinii  
 Byzantine Commonwealth relationship with, 25  
 control over, 25–26  
 politics of, 26
- SKM. *See* League of Communists of Macedonia
- SKM-PDP. *See* League of Communists of Macedonia-Party for Democratic Renewal
- Slav Orthodox culture, 32–35  
 dialects/alphabets and, 33  
 Dvornik on, 32  
 Obolensky on, 34  
 Ostrogorsky on, 34  
 stagnation of, 42, 51–58
- Slaveikov, Petko R., on Macedonians, 86
- Slavic Invasions, 22–24  
 of Balkans, 23–24  
 Byzantine rulers and, 23–24  
 ethnic culture changed by, 24  
 migration of, 23–24  
 Salonika and, 23
- Slavic Macedonia (c. 600–c. 1400), 19–40  
 Bulgarian rule and, 26–28  
 Byzantine Commonwealth and, 19–22  
 Byzantine rule/chaos of, 35–40  
 national identity of, 20  
 Slav Orthodox culture and, 32–35  
 Slavic invasions and, 22–24  
 Tsar Samuil's Macedonian Empire and, 28–32
- Slav-Macedonian literature, 83–84
- Slav-Macedonian National Liberation Army (SNOV)  
 acceptance of, 199–200  
 sanctioning of, 199
- Slav-Macedonian National Liberation Front (SNOF), 188  
 acceptance of, 199–200  
 sanctioning of, 199

- Slovene People's Party, 134  
 SNOF. *See* Slav-Macedonian National Liberation Front  
 SNOV. *See* Slav-Macedonian National Liberation Army  
 Social Democratic Union of Macedonia (SDSM), 262, 273, 281  
   election for, 274  
 Social Democrats, power transfer from, 276  
 Socialist Alliance of Working People of Yugoslavia (SSRNJ), 228  
 Society for the Propagation of Greek Literature, 75  
 SOE. *See* Special Operations Executive  
 Sokoli, Mohammed, 45, 56  
 Sokolov, Lazar, 225  
 Solev, Dimitar, 255  
 Soviet-Yugoslav dispute, 226–27  
 SPC. *See* Serbian Orthodox church  
 Special Operations Executive (SOE), 90, 145  
 SSRNJ. *See* Socialist Alliance of Working People of Yugoslavia  
 St. Sava Society, 101  
 Stalin, Josef  
   Civil War influenced by, 210–11  
   European division and, 203, 204  
 Stamboliski, Aleksandŭr, 149, 161  
 State Security Administration (UDBa), 230  
 Statehood, of Macedonia, 179–81  
 Stavrianos, L. S., 45, 48, 65, 68, 134, 148, 151  
 Šubašić, Ivan, 214, 217  
 Suleiman I, the Magnificent (1520–66), 46  
   conquests of, 41–42  
   revolutions under, 42  
 sultans, *devshirme* system and, 43–44  
 Supreme Macedonian-Adrianople Committee (Vŭrkhoven Makedonsko-odrinski komitet), 92  
 Supreme Revolutionary Committee, 106, 107  
   VMRO and, 120  
 Šutej, J., 217  
 Svatopluk, Prince, 33  
  
 Tachir, Čamuran, 236  
 Tanzimat period (1839–80), 59  
   reform of, 65  
   termination/failure of, 68  
 Tatarčev, Hristo, 102, 119  
 Thaci, Menduh, 275  
  
*themes*, of Macedonia, 35  
 Thessaloniki. *See* Salonika  
 timar land-holding  
   breakdown of, 48–49  
   chiflik land holding *v.*, 69  
   conversion of, 53  
 Tito, Josip Broz, 191, 210–11, 214–15, 223  
   national liberation movement of, 99, 198, 231, 284  
 Titoist Yugoslavia  
   Communist Yugoslavia and, 227  
   “golden age” of, 233. *See also* Communist Yugoslavia  
 Tošev, Pere, 120  
 Trajkovski, Boris, 276, 281  
 Treaty of Berlin, 63, 68, 125  
 Treaty of Jassy, 47  
 Treaty of Karlowitz, 47  
 Treaty of Kuchuk Kainarji, 47  
 Treaty of Lausanne, 142  
 Treaty of London, 126  
 Treaty of Neuilly, 142  
 Treaty of Paris, 66  
 Treaty of San Stefano, 68, 72–73  
 Treaty of Sèvres, 143  
 Tripartite Pact of 1936, 201  
 Triple Alliance  
   of Austria-Hungary/Germany/Italy, 124  
   Triple Entente and, 124  
 Triple Entente, of Britain/France/Russia, 124  
 Tripolitan War. *See* Italo-Turkish War  
 Trojan's Gate, Tsar Samuil and, 29  
 Tsankov, Aleksandŭr, 159, 161  
 Tsar Samuil's Macedonian Empire (971–1018), 28–32  
   end of, 31–32  
   ethnicity of, 30  
   rising of, 29. *See also* Samuil (969–1018) (Tsar)  
*Tsargradskii vesnik*, 83  
 Tupurkovski, Vasil, 275  
  
 UDBa. *See* State Security Administration  
*Ulica* (Janevski), 255  
 UN. *See* United Nations  
 Union of Bulgarian Clubs, 121, 123  
 United Nations (UN), FYROM admittance to, 271  
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 208

- United States, 280  
 Macedonia recognition by, 271–72
- UNRRA. *See* United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
- Uroš, Stephen (1355–71), 40
- Uzunov, Dimitar, 93
- Uzunov, Nikola, on economy phases, 244–47
- Uzunovski, Cvetko, 225
- Vapcarov, Nikola Jonkov (1909–1942), 171
- Vardar Macedonia, 133–41  
 army of, 138  
 assimilation of, 135  
 autonomy of, 129  
 Balkan Communist parties and, 190  
 Belgrade and, 135, 136  
 boundaries/population of, 133  
 Bulgaria and, 183  
 Bulgarianization of, 137  
 Campbell on, 141  
 culture and, 249–51  
 Depression and, 140  
 economy of, 138, 139–40  
 education in, 137–38  
 ethnic population of, 8  
 Exarchist presence in, 137  
 Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia recognition of, 204  
 Great Albanianism and, 185–86  
 Harvey on, 140  
 Il'oski/Krle/Panov and, 170  
 industrial development of, 140–41  
 interwar struggle over, 135  
 Italy and, 183–84  
 KPJ resistance in, 192  
 land reform of, 140  
 language of, 137  
 liberation of, 203  
 literature of, 170  
 living conditions of, 169–70  
 MLK and, 171–72  
 National Liberation Movement and, 250  
 national recognition of, 204–5, 212  
 nationalism of, 138  
 Pirin Macedonia union with, 205  
 politics in, 221  
 poverty of, 139  
 representation in, 136  
 Serbia and, 131  
 Serbian policies for, 135, 136  
 Serbianization of, 137  
 SPC and, 240  
 VMRO and, 156, 180  
 Yugoslavia and, 2
- Vardar Student Society, 96, 151
- Varkiza Agreement, 201
- Veles-Prilep-Bitola roadway, 140
- Veselinov, K., on national awakening/identity, 172
- Vidovdan Constitution, 133–34  
 abolition of, 134  
 basis of, 134  
 Stavrianos on, 134
- Vikentije, 241
- Vladimir, John, 31
- Vladislav, John, 31
- Vlahov, Dimitar (1878–1953), 158, 166, 225  
 Communist International and, 158  
 leadership of, 237–38
- VMRO. *See* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization
- VMRO (ob.) *See* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (United)
- VMRO-DPMNE. *See* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party of Macedonian National Unity
- VMRO's decline/split (1903–1908), 117–21  
 leaders during, 118
- Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija. *See* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization
- Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija-Demokratska partija za Makedonsko nacionalno edinstvo. *See* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party of Macedonian National Unity
- Vojtech, Georgi, 36
- Vrhovist, as VMRO right wing, 120
- Vukmanović-Tempo, Svetozar, 237  
 AVNOJ, 193
- Vulić, N., 173
- Vülkov, Ivan, 159
- Vürkhoven Makedonsko-odrinski komitet. *See* Supreme Macedonian-Adrianople Committee
- war and revolution (1940–1949), 183–212  
 Greek/Bulgarian Macedonia (1941–1944), 197–202

- hostile neutrality (1941–1944), 186–89  
 Macedonians in New Balkans, 202–12  
 new partition (1941–1944), 183–86  
 toward Yugoslav Republic (1941–1944),  
 189–97  
 Woodhouse, C. M., 210  
 worker self-management  
   economy and, 245  
   Yugoslav Macedonia and, 228, 230  
 World Bank, 277  
 Writers Union, 262  
  
 Xhaferi, Arben, 275, 276, 280  
  
 Young Turk Revolution, 121, 122, 123  
   First Balkan War and, 121  
 Yugoslav Macedonia (1944–1991), 312n1  
   anti-Communist nationalist groups in, 222  
   Communism of (1948–1988), 226–35  
   constitution of, 218–19, 230, 232  
   decentralization *v.* centralization of, 229–  
   30, 232, 246  
   dreams on ice (1945–1948), 220–26  
   economy of, 229, 243–49  
   election in, 217–18, 235  
   ethnic population of, 214  
   federal assembly of, 218, 228  
   Five Year Plan for, 220  
   foreign policy of, 239  
   industrialization of, 244  
   land reform of, 216–17  
   Macedonia, as junior partner of, 235–42  
   Macedonian unification and, 222  
   Milošević and, 233–34  
   NATO and, 227  
   new dispensation of (1944–1948), 214–20  
   ostracism of, 227  
   politics/government of, 213–42  
   presidency of, 231  
   rebuilding of, 233–34  
   reforms of, 228–29  
   religion and, 219–20  
   secret police of, 216  
   sovietization of, 220  
   taxation and, 216  
   territory of, 213, 215f, 223  
   voting rights in, 217  
   workers' self-management and, 228, 230.  
   *See also* Communist Party of Yugoslavla-  
   via; Communist Yugoslavia; Titoist Yu-  
   goslavia; Vardar Macedonia  
 Yugoslav National Army (JNA), 216, 261  
 Yugoslav Republic (1941–1944), 189–97  
   AVNOJ and, 195–96  
   national unification by, 195  
 Yugoslavia  
   after Great War, 2  
   Cominform's expulsion of, 211  
   disintegration of, 99, 261, 276  
   liberation of, 195  
   Macedonian Marxist historiography in,  
   80–81  
   NOF support by, 209  
   regional division of, 135–36  
   Vardar Macedonia and, 2. *See also* Yugo-  
   slav Macedonia  
  
*Za makedonckite raboti* (Misirkov), 96  
 Žinzifov, Rajko, 83  
 Zografski, Parteniija, 93